

Carlos E. Haile Middle School

9501 SR 64 East
Bradenton, FL 34212
(941) 714-7240

Irene Nikitopoulos, Principal
Bethany Gerber, Assistant Principal
Chandoue Lawrence, Assistant Principal

Hours: 9:20 AM – 4:10 PM

THIS PLANNER BELONGS TO:

Name: _____ Grade: _____

Class Schedule			
Period	Subject	Teacher	Room #
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			

This planner serves a dual purpose—it reviews the policies and procedures at our school and it serves as a tool to achieve success this school year. Students and parents should be aware of its contents as well as the policies set forth in the District *Code of Student Conduct*.

Mission Statement

We will inspire our students with a passion for learning, empowering them to pursue their dreams confidently and creatively while contributing to our community, nation and world.

Main Office: ext. 22000

Ms. Cruz, Sr. Secretary ext. 22003

Ms. Alesi, Attendance ext. 22008

Ms. Posada, Student Serv. ext. 22012

Registrar ext. 22007

Ms. Shinkle, Clinic ext. 22025

Deans:

Ms. Donna Bright (A-L) ext. 22014
brightd@manateeschools.net

Ms. Melissa Washington ext. 22085
washingtonm@manateeschools.net

Principal:

Ms. Irene Nikitopoulos ext. 22001
nikitopoulosi@manateeschools.net

Assistant Principals:

Ms. Bethany Gerber ext. 22004
gerberb@manateeschools.net

Ms. Chandoue Lawrence ext. 22019
lawrence2c@manateeschools.net

Guidance:

Ms. Buttari (A-L) ext. 22017
Ms. Buice (M-Z) ext. 22017

Academic Honor Code

- I will take responsibility for my own work. I will not cheat, help others cheat, or allow anyone else to do my work for me.
- I will not plagiarize. I will use quotations and cite sources when I use someone else's words and ideas.
- I will be honest about my work with teachers, peers, and parent(s)/guardian(s).
- I understand I will receive a zero on any assignment, as well as any other appropriate consequence, for breaking the Honor Code.

Classroom Expectations

- Daily attendance is expected.
- Be respectful.
- Be on-time to class.
- Students will enter the classroom quietly and organize themselves for class (sharpen pencil, take out needed supplies, and begin working).
- Students must be in their seat and quiet during morning and afternoon announcements and especially during direct instruction.

Notification of Nondiscrimination

The School District of Manatee County does not discriminate based on race, color, national origin, gender, age, disability, marital status, or genetic information in its educational programs, services or activities, or in its hiring or employment practices.

Attendance Information

ABSENCES

Florida Compulsory School Law states all children must attend school regularly during the entire school term unless a situation exists which makes an absence necessary. Students are expected to be on time and in school for the entire student day. If a student is not present in class at least one half of the class period, he or she will be counted absent.

Excused Absences. Students are allowed nine (9) excused absences **The absence will be excused if it meets the criteria outlined in the Code of Student Conduct (e.g. sick, religious holiday, doctor's appointment).** When a student has reached the limit, official documentation is then required for every additional absence.

Reporting an Absence. In the event of an unavoidable absence, we request that these steps be followed:

- A parent should notify the school attendance office before 10:00 a.m. on the day of the absence at 941-714-7240 to leave a message by dialing ext. 22008.
- Absences not confirmed in advance by phone must be excused in writing by the parent. The written excuse needs to be delivered to attendance on the day of the student's return.
- Making up missed class work is entirely the responsibility of the student and the work is due in a period equal to the total number of days absent.
- Students are required to attend school for at least one half of the class periods to be considered present for the day. To attend school-related activities after school, the student must be in attendance for at least one half of the class periods that day. This policy also applies if a student is suspended or has been in In-School Suspension for the day or even a period in the day.
- Students are responsible for checking FOCUS and communicating with their teachers when they are absent to get missed work. It is also the responsibility of the student to request work prior to a known absence.

Missing Assignments Due to Absence. Following an excused absence, the student has the responsibility to contact his or her teachers on the next attendance day in order to obtain any missed assignments. Work assigned prior to the absence is due the day the student returns to school. Work assigned during the student's absence is due within a period of time equal to the number of days that the student was absent.

Long Term Absence. If it is necessary to be out of town for an extended period, your parent/guardian should contact the front office immediately. If permission is granted, arrangements for missed work will be made.

STUDENT ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE TIMES

Students should arrive at school no earlier than 30 minutes before the first bell and should be picked up no later than 30 minutes from the last bell in the designated parent pick up area on the east side of the school campus. Students who continue to be dropped off early or picked up late will need to be enrolled in the YDASH care program.

No students may wait outside the school prior to 8:45 am as this is a safety concern. Students may not play games, sports, or any other activities on the school grounds or any school district property without permission and supervision.

Attendance Information

LATE ARRIVALS TO SCHOOL

Students arriving late to school (after 9:20 A.M.) must use the parent loop at the front of the school and be signed in by a parent or enter with a note from the parent explaining the reason for the tardy. To receive an excused tardy, legitimate documentation must be provided from a medical or dental facility, etc. Oversleeping, missing the bus, and traffic are all examples, but not limited to, an UNEXCUSED tardy. Unexcused late arrivals count towards the total overall tardies and will result in consequences. Please note, if a student is off campus for an appointment during lunch, please be sure to provide lunch before returning the student to campus.

LEAVING EARLY FROM SCHOOL

Students are expected to be in school for the full day. However, if a student must leave school early, he or she must go to the office and receive permission for early release. Numerous early dismissals are unacceptable and unfair to the other students whose instruction is interrupted each time a student leaves early. School-based consequences for unexcused early dismissals will be administered. The following procedures will be followed for students who leave early from school:

- No sign-outs are permitted between 3:40 PM and 4:10 PM on regular school days or during lockdowns or drills.
- Parents/guardians must send a note with the student explaining why he/she will need to be picked up early. It is important that the note contain the following information: reason for the early out, time and date the student needs to be at the office to be picked up, a contact phone number, and a parent signature.
- **The student needs to bring the note to the attendance office and give it to the attendance clerk before first period begins.**
- The student will then be issued a pass with the time indicating when to report to the attendance office.
- ONLY authorized persons listed in FOCUS will be allowed to pick up a student. The parent/person picking up the student must show a PHOTO ID before that student is released to the adult.

TARDIES BETWEEN CLASSES

Students have 3 minutes passing time between classes. Unless documented, if a student arrives late to classes, the student will be sent to administration for consequences. Students should be in their seats when the tardy bell rings, ready to work. Consequences may include lunch detention, extra school or in-school suspension for habitual tardies.

General Information

BICYCLES

The bike rack is located near the bus loop. Manatee County School Board is not responsible for bikes left in the bike rack 30 minutes after dismissal or for those that do not have a personal lock. No motorized vehicles are allowed to be ridden /driven to school by students. Students must walk their bikes while on campus.

BUS TRANSPORTATION

The driver is always in charge and will take reasonable action to ensure safety. Riding the bus is a privilege; improper conduct may result in a denial of bus transportation and other discipline consequences. Large objects that may impede movement or seating are not allowed on the bus. School personnel do not have the authority to approve parent request for students to change a bus assignment or to ride a bus other than that assigned. Students must be "Registered to Ride" and receive confirmation prior to their first day on the bus. All students are required to abide by all school, school district, and school transportation rules, regulations, and policies. Non-compliance may result in suspension of bus riding privileges. Major infractions may result in school suspension. Transportation Office Phone #: 941-782-1BUS (1287)

CAFETERIA

Students are expected to follow all rules of the school while in the cafeteria along with additional procedures:

- Students must wear their ID to purchase food. To expedite the lunch line, if a student does not have an ID, they will enter the line at the end.
- Students are expected to sit at their assigned table. If students need to get up, they are to raise their hand and wait to be called by a staff member.
- Students are expected to clean up when they are done eating; this includes throwing away all trash, wiping or sweeping up spills, and returning trays to their proper location.
- Appropriate speaking level should be used when in the cafeteria (e.g., talking with those at your table as opposed to yelling across the cafeteria).
- Students may use the restroom in the cafeteria during lunch. Restrooms are monitored by staff during lunch.
- No extra food may be removed from the cafeteria.
- "Extras," such as chips and cookies, are a privilege and may be removed if students are not following cafeteria protocols.
- Students are walked to lunch by their teacher. At lunch dismissal, students are monitored by administration and staff members. Students are expected to return directly to their classroom and adhere to all expected hallway/courtyard behavior.
- Students who do not follow cafeteria expectations may be assigned a consequence (e.g., assigned seat, lunch detention, work detail – cleaning cafeteria, etc.)

CITIZENSHIP

The quarterly grade report will carry a citizenship mark from each teacher. Eligibility criteria for school sponsored non-academic activities may be affected by Citizenship rating. This grade indicates the behavior and cooperation of the student as follows:

1 – Excellent 2 - Satisfactory 3 – Needs Improvement 4-Unsatisfactory

General Information

CLEAN CAMPUS AND SCHOOL PROPERTY

Carlos E. Haile Middle School is your campus. You have the responsibility of maintaining a clean school campus. This schoolwide effort creates a positive school environment for learning and a welcoming environment for visitors to our campus.

CLINIC

Parents must complete required documentation for a student to be treated in the school clinic. In the event of an illness at school, a student must first report to their classroom for a pass to the clinic. The School Nurse will make a determination on whether the parent should be contacted. Any student who needs to be in the clinic longer than 15 minutes will need to be picked up by a parent/ guardian. If a student has a temperature of 101 degrees or above or is vomiting, he/she must be picked up from school. Parents must arrange to arrive at the school within 30 minutes of a determination to send the student home due to illness. Any student who calls or texts a parent from a cell phone to pick them up due to illness will be subject to disciplinary procedures for inappropriate use of technology.

NO over the counter or prescription medications will be administered to students without a doctor's authorization and parental consent. If a student needs to take medication at school, the parent or guardian will need to bring in the prescription medication (with prescription label) to the school and sign appropriate authorization forms. Students must NOT carry any prescription or non-prescription medication to school. Possession of medicine pills (both over the counter and prescription) is prohibited and will result in suspension from school.

COURTYARD AND HALLWAY BEHAVIOR

All school rules will be enforced. Students may not carry drinks other than water. No use of technology during class exchange. Students should move promptly between classes. No horseplay or eating permitted in the courtyard or hallways. Students must have a pass to be admitted late to class, to the office, or to any other area on campus; this includes late arrival to school. Students must not be out of class at any time without a pass.

DELIVERIES/MESSAGES

Items such as book bags, homework, gym attire may be left at the front desk for student pick up. Teachers will not accept ANY deliveries during class time. **We do not accept deliveries of gifts or food items (e.g. balloons, flowers, pizza deliveries, Doordash etc.). Deliveries of these types of items will be refused by the front office.** Students are not allowed to carry gift items on campus (balloons, flowers, stuffed animals).

DRESS CODE

Haile students are expected to dress in an appropriate manner for the business of education. We display cleanliness, good grooming, neatness, and modesty--important standards of appearance. The school administration has the discretion to determine what is appropriate and inappropriate attire in accordance with district policy. Students wearing extreme styles that could disrupt the instructional environment, present health or safety hazards, or which are indecent (sexually provocative) or in violation of the law will be subject to disciplinary actions.

General Information

All clothing must be in good taste, and appropriate for middle school students as determined by administration. The following rules will be observed at all times:

1. **NO** attire or paraphernalia that displays or is associated with drugs, sex, sexual innuendo, violence, alcohol, tobacco, vulgar or inappropriate language, gang dress, or clothing that displays messages contrary to a positive school environment. (i.e., Hooters, Playboy, hot moms, etc.)
2. **NO** hoods, hats, visors, or caps are to be worn or brought on campus.
3. Any clothing, accessories, jewelry, or hair styles that may incorporate obscene or drug-related phrases or be considered disruptive to the learning environment is not permitted.
4. Safe and appropriate footwear must be worn. Inappropriate footwear includes, but is not limited to, skate shoes and bedroom slippers.
5. **NO** tight or indecent shirts. **NO** tank tops, halter tops, or spaghetti straps unless there is an over-shirt or undershirt with sleeves. Jerseys must have a tee shirt underneath. **NO** crop tops, bare midriffs, see-thru or low-cut blouses/shirts of any type. **NO** showing of cleavage, bras, bra straps, underwear, or stomach. The chest area and back must be covered. Undergarments must be worn. No deep cut arm openings.
6. **NO** mini-skirts or short-shorts. No dresses or skirts with slits. Shorts, skirts and dresses should reach at least mid-thigh. Shorts and skirt hems should be the same length all the way around. Skirts must be proper length if worn over leggings.
7. **NO** spandex attire or leggings without a shirt that covers to mid-thigh.
8. **NO** pajamas or pajama pants.
9. **NO** facial piercings (nose, tongue, lips, eyebrows, cheeks, etc.).
10. **NO** saggy pants; Pants must be appropriately fastened at the waist. **NO** pants or shorts worn below waistline.
11. Pants and shorts may have cuts, holes, tears, and frays above the knees as long as no skin is visible.

*For more information, please reference the SDMC Code of Student Conduct.

Any student in violation of the above rules will have parent(s) notified immediately. Students will be given the opportunity to change clothing from the supply of appropriate clothing available. If clothing is not fitting, the parent will be requested to bring appropriate attire for the student. Any student in violation will not be permitted to attend any Haile Middle School classes and activities until proper changes have been made. A repeat dress code violation will be considered defiance and dealt with accordingly.

FOOD AND DRINKS

Students may not eat in the classroom or hallways unless authorized by the classroom teacher and/or administration. Students may not have drinks, other than water, in the classroom. No food should be removed from the cafeteria at breakfast or lunch.

GRADES

Parents will have ongoing computer access to their child's grades through the online grade book in FOCUS. Progress reports are accessed online in the middle of every nine-week quarter. Report cards are issued online through the FOCUS Parent-Portal every nine (9) weeks throughout the year. The District grading scale used to determine grades for each subject is as follows:

General Information

A = 90 -100	4 Points	Outstanding
B = 80 - 89	3 Points	Above Average
C = 70 - 79	2 Points	Average
D = 60 - 69	1 Point	Below Average
F= Below 59	0 Points	Failing

GUIDANCE

Our guidance office is available to students and offers the following services: one-on-one student counselling, orientations, review student academic progress, arrange schedule changes and maintain student records. Students who would like to meet with the counselor must fill out a "Request for Appointment" card in the front office. The school's counselor will send for the student at their earliest possible opportunity.

I.D. CARDS

All students will be issued a photo ID badge during the first week of school. Student identification cards are used for security, to check out books from the Media Center, purchase lunch, attend school activities. Students must wear their IDs and lanyard on their necks while on campus and on the bus. If a student loses or defaces his/her ID card, they must purchase a new one for \$3.00 in the Media Center. **Disciplinary action will also be administered for failing to have or not wear a school ID card and lanyard.** Students who self-advocate by getting a replacement ID prior to 1st period will not receive a consequence.

LATE WORK

The expectation is that all work will be turned in on time as consistent student practice is critical to learning and growth. In the event of late work, grading guidelines are determined by individual departments.

MEDIA CENTER & TEXTBOOKS

Any student enrolled at Haile Middle School is eligible to use the Media Center's facilities and resources. Any person with a Haile Middle School patron number may check out materials.

- Materials are expected back by the due date so that other users may use them.
- Materials should be returned in the same condition as received.
- The loan period is two weeks for most books.
- Renewals are possible if no one else has requested the book(s). Books may be renewed a maximum of three times.
- Only two books may be checked out at a time.
- The fine for overdue books is \$.05 cents per day, up to a maximum of \$2.00. Students with overdue books and/or fines will be denied non-academic school related activities at the principal's discretion until all obligations have been paid in full, including but not limited to dances and field trips.
- Lost books should be reported promptly, and arrangements made to pay for the book. The charge for a lost item is the original cost of that book. Refunds will be made if the lost book is found and returned to the Media Center in good condition.
- Unusable damaged books will be treated the same as lost books and must be replaced at their original cost.
- The textbooks issued to students are property of the School Board of Manatee County. The school must be reimbursed for lost or damaged textbooks.

General Information

RESTROOM ETIQUETTE

Students are expected to follow the 5-5-5 rule when using the restroom: No use during the first or last 5 minutes of class and no longer than 5 minutes out of class. Students have a restroom pass on their Behavior Card. Students also must sign out in the classroom. Proper restroom use also includes only one student per stall. Restrooms are regularly monitored by staff members. Any student who vandalizes a restroom or violates restroom policies will be held accountable according to the SDMC Code of Student Conduct.

SPORTS

There are five sports seasons this upcoming school year: Basketball, Cross Country, Flag Football, Soccer, and Volleyball. Each season will coincide with a grading quarter. Any participant must have a current physical on file with the school and carry hospitalization/medical insurance. The student must maintain a 2.0 GPA, receive no more than one 4 in citizenship on their previous quarter's report card, maintain a clean discipline record, and be 15.9 years or younger. All sports will follow the rules and regulations of the Florida High School Athletic Association.

STUDENT PLANNERS

Students will be required to have their planners with them daily. The first student planner will be given to students free of charge. Planners are used as a hallway pass and to record homework and other communication for the student and the parent. If a student loses a planner a replacement will cost \$5.00. Loss of the planner will result in loss of privileges.

TECHNOLOGY AND CELL PHONE/ ELECTRONIC DEVICE POLICY

Usage policy. Cell phones, earbuds/headphones, and smart watches shall NOT be used during the school day within the perimeter of the school unless a classroom teacher is allowing the use for a class assignment. This applies from the time the student arrives on campus until the end of the school day. Violations will result in a discipline consequence and device confiscation. The school is NOT responsible for stolen or lost cell phones, headphones/earbuds, and/or smart watches. In addition to the guidelines listed below, the policies of School District of Manatee County's Code of Student Conduct also apply.

- Students may not receive calls or texts on their cell phones during the school day, nor use them for text messaging, videotaping, photographing, or accessing social media or personal accounts.
- While on campus, students MUST keep their phones turned off and out of sight, unless granted permission for appropriate classroom use.
- Refusal to turn over a cell phone, smart watch, headphones/earbuds upon an administrative or staff request will result in a disciplinary consequence.
- Students may not use their device in common areas including hallways, cafeteria or in locker rooms or bathrooms.
- Students who post on social media/group platforms unauthorized pictures or videos of the school site (including any pictures of themselves on campus), personnel, or students will receive consequences.
- Violations of these rules will result in a consequences and device confiscation.

General Information

Network/Internet Access

- Access to a wireless network is not available to students, guests, or staff members.
- Students should bring devices fully charged to school. Access to electrical outlets or computers for charging should not be expected.
- Unauthorized Internet Access will result in discipline consequences and suspension of computer privileges.
- Students are not permitted to create, delete, copy, or change any file on the network.
- Only software that is licensed to Haile Middle School may be used.

Theft/Loss/Damage/Troubleshoot/Inspection

- The school/District will not be held financially responsible for lost or stolen devices, nor are school administrators responsible for conducting searches for lost/stolen devices.
- The school/District will not be held responsible for any physical damage or data loss, including damage/data loss resulting from connecting devices to the school's wireless network or power outlets.
If school officials have reasonable suspicion that electronic items contain criminal activity, the device may be provided to law enforcement.

Network Information Services Guidelines. If any user violates any of these provisions, his/her access to electronic information services may be terminated and all future access could possibly be denied. Some violations may lead to disciplinary action, and if a criminal offense is committed, to prosecution under state or federal laws. Unacceptable student uses of wide area computer networks include, but are not limited to:

1. Using network access to alter or destroy information belonging to others.
2. Using profanity, obscenity, or other language, which may be offensive to another user.
3. Copying personal communications to others without the original author's permission.
4. Copying software or other copyright protected material in violation of copyright law.
5. Using the network for private business purposes.
6. Using the network for any illegal activity, including bullying, intimidation, etc.
7. Spreading computer "viruses" deliberately, or by importing files from unknown sources.
8. Accessing social media or other prohibited sites. Accessing other students' accounts.
9. Using network access or the school's web-based platforms to communicate inappropriately.
10. Violation of these guidelines may result in discipline consequences and forfeiture of school computer access.
11. There is no right or expectancy of privacy on District provided or owned technology. School officials may review any information or files on such technology at any time.

VISITORS

Students may not bring friends as visitors to class with them, nor may students return to visit after they no longer attend our school. This is considered trespassing.

General Information

DISCIPLINE

Please consult the School District of Manatee County's Code of Student Conduct and Student Progression Plan for additional information related to behavioral expectations and important procedures related to our educational mission. This document can be found on the School District's website. The principal has the final responsibility for determining consequences and assuring campus safety and adherence to school rules.

STORM BEHAVIOR CARD

Students must always carry their Behavior Card on campus. Failure to carry this card will result in an administrative referral. Minor infractions will be recorded on the behavior card; however, a teacher has the discretion to determine whether the infraction should be reported via a discipline referral.

Quarterly Behavior Card	Three infractions will result in a parent or guardian being notified. Four infractions will result in an administrative referral. Again, a parent or guardian will be notified, a disciplinary action will be assigned, and the student will be issued a Red Card.
Red Card	Two infractions will result in an administrative referral and a disciplinary action. A parent or guardian will be notified. Three infractions will result in an administrative referral. A parent or guardian will be notified, and a disciplinary action will be assigned. Progressive disciplinary actions will continue with each infraction while a student is in possession of the Red Card . Red Card disciplinary actions will be based on the SDMC discipline matrix found in the Code of Student Conduct. **Students in possession of a Red Card will lose all incentive privileges.
Probation Card	Students in possession of a Red Card with no infractions after ten (10) school days will be awarded a purple "Probation" card that will reinstate all incentive privileges. One infraction while holding a probation card will result in an immediate return to the Red Card. The infraction will transfer as the student's Red Card warning. The student will also lose their incentive privileges for the quarter. At the beginning of each nine (9) week period, all students will be issued a new Behavior Card. (Per the SDMC Code of Student Conduct, discipline consequences are progressive and accumulate during the school year.)

Quarterly Celebration Requirements.

To attend the quarterly celebration students must meet the following requirements:

- Student must maintain their behavior card or have earned a probation card.
- Student may not have more than 2 days of In School Suspension during that quarter.
- Student may not have any days of Out of School Suspension during that quarter.

BULLYING

Every student young person has the right to attend our school and feel safe and valued. No student should be fearful of physical harm or be the victim of gossip, verbal abuse, or mistreatment by peers in person, through others or via text messages, e-mail, social media, or other communication. Students do not have to be best friends with everyone but are expected to treat everyone with civility and respect. If you are the victim of

General Information

bullying, it is your responsibility to report it to a teacher, guidance counselor, or administrator. School personnel cannot intervene if they do not know about the situation. Students who observe someone else being mistreated have a moral responsibility to report such behavior to school administration.

CAMERAS AND SURVEILLANCE

For the safety of students and staff, video cameras are located throughout the public areas on campus. Recordings from this system may be used as evidence in discipline cases. Additionally, student backpacks, purses, lockers, etc. are subject to be searched upon reasonable suspicion of a violation of the school's rules.

INVESTIGATIONS AT SCHOOL

You, your purse, your backpack and other personal possessions may be searched if there is a reasonable belief (suspicion) that any of them contain drugs, weapons, contraband or other items not permitted on campus. Contraband can include aerosol sprays, alcohol, chains, drugs, fireworks, gang-related items, perfumes, intoxicants, lighter, medication, pepper spray, tobacco products, vaping-related products, or weapons. You are expected to cooperate fully with your school administration in all searches and investigations. The failure to fully cooperate may be grounds for your school administration to infer that you are in possession of contraband or illegal items and the matter will be referred to law enforcement as deemed necessary.

If you are suspected of violating the Code of Student Conduct, school officials can question you without first contacting your parent. If you are a victim or a witness, police officers or administrative investigators can question you without first contacting your parent. If you refuse to answer questions asked by school officials, you may be disciplined.

POSITIVE BEHAVIOR INTERVENTION AND SUPPORT

Students will be awarded "Storm Stickers" for positive behavior. Storm Stickers are redeemable for incentives.

UNAUTHORIZED ITEMS

Any item on school grounds that has no educational value and may be disruptive is considered contraband and is prohibited. Possession of such items may result in disciplinary actions and possible referral to Law Enforcement. Criminal consequences as well as school consequences could result. Such items include, but are not limited to, the following:

Alcohol	Drugs	Lighters/matches
Electronic games/toys	Medicine (without school authorization)	Tobacco
Pepper spray	Chewing gum	Laser pointers
Cameras	Electronic cigarettes	Jewelry that may pose a hazard
Gang related items	Fireworks	Weapons
Hats/bandanas	Pornographic or other inappropriate material	Weapon-like items
CBD/THC candy	Glass bottles	Items with sharp edges (e.g., knife, box cutter, razor blade)
Vaping/oils and paraphernalia	Intoxicants	
Chains/chain belts, etc.		